

**THE KAVERY ENGINEERING COLLEGE***(An Autonomous Institution)***M.E DEGREE END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATIONS, APRIL-MAY 2025***Second Semester**Computer Science and Engineering***CP4292/PCST2422 - Multicore Architecture and Programming***Regulations -2021/2024***Duration : 3 Hrs****Maximum : 100 Marks****PART – A (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) (Marks 10\*2=20)**

| <b>Q.No</b> | <b>Questions</b>                                                 | <b>BLT</b> | <b>CO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1.          | What is the need for multicore architecture?                     | L1         | 1         | 2            |
| 2.          | What is the use of parallelism in modern computing systems?      | L2         | 1         | 2            |
| 3.          | Justify the need for scalability in parallel computing.          | L2         | 2         | 2            |
| 4.          | Differentiate between deadlock and livelock.                     | L2         | 2         | 2            |
| 5.          | List any two OpenMP directives and its advantages.               | L1         | 3         | 2            |
| 6.          | Illustrate how loop scheduling is handled in openMP.             | L2         | 3         | 2            |
| 7.          | Define the term MPI.                                             | L1         | 4         | 2            |
| 8.          | Distinguish between point to point and collective communication. | L2         | 4         | 2            |
| 9.          | What are the input and output parameters of the n-body problem?  | L1         | 5         | 2            |
| 10.         | Distinguish between MPI_pack and MPI_unpack.                     | L2         | 5         | 2            |

**PART – B (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) (Marks 5\*16 = 80)**

| <b>Q.No</b> | <b>Questions</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>BLT</b> | <b>CO</b> | <b>Marks</b> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 11.         | a i Compare SIMD and MIMD architectures with suitable examples. Explain their roles in parallel computing.                                | L2         | 1         | 8            |
|             | i Describe different types of interconnection networks and their role in parallel systems.                                                | L2         | 1         | 8            |
|             | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                 |            |           |              |
|             | b Discuss cache coherence problems in multi-core systems. How are these issues addressed?                                                 | L2         | 1         | 16           |
| 12.         | a Apply suitable synchronization techniques to prevent data races in a multithreaded producer-consumer scenario.                          | L3         | 2         | 16           |
|             | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                 |            |           |              |
|             | b i Apply various synchronization primitives (mutex, semaphore, barrier) to coordinate thread operations in a parallel sorting algorithm. | L3         | 2         | 10           |

|     |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |    |   |    |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|
|     | i | Design a communication model for threads using message queues                                                                                                                                             | L3 | 2 | 6  |
|     | i | and pipes.                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |
| 13. | a | Analyze the OpenMP execution and memory model. How do they influence thread communication and synchronization?                                                                                            | L4 | 3 | 16 |
|     |   | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |   |    |
|     | b | Analyze how OpenMP handles data and functional parallelism. Give examples for each and compare their advantages.                                                                                          | L4 | 3 | 16 |
| 14. | a | Critically assess the MPI constructs designed for distributed memory systems. How do they influence data sharing, performance, and scalability in high-performance computing applications?                | L5 | 4 | 16 |
|     |   | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |   |    |
|     | b | Compare and evaluate the behavior of MPI_Send and MPI_Recv in different communication modes (blocking, non-blocking, synchronous).                                                                        | L5 | 4 | 16 |
| 15. | a | Critically evaluate the effectiveness of different techniques for assessing the performance of OpenMP codes.                                                                                              | L5 | 5 | 16 |
|     |   | <b>Or</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |   |    |
|     | b | Evaluate the effectiveness of static and dynamic partitioning in tree search algorithms. Discuss the advantages and challenges of each approach in terms of load balancing, performance, and scalability. | L5 | 5 | 16 |